

5.)  $U := 230 \cdot V$     $f := 150 \cdot \text{Hz}$     $\cos_{\varphi_1} := 0.6$     $P := 3 \cdot \text{kW}$     $\cos_{\varphi_2} := 0.92$

a) Q der Anlage      b) C bei **Parallelkomp.**

zu a)     $\tan(\varphi_1) = \frac{Q}{P}$                        $\varphi_1 := \arccos(\cos_{\varphi_1})$                        $\varphi_1 = 53.13 \text{ Grad}$

$Q := P \cdot \tan(\varphi_1)$                        **$Q = 4 \text{ kV} \cdot \text{A}$**

zu b)     $\varphi_2 := \arccos(\cos_{\varphi_2})$                        $\varphi_2 = 23.074 \text{ Grad}$

$Q_2 := P \cdot \tan(\varphi_2)$                        **$Q_2 = 1.278 \text{ kV} \cdot \text{A}$**                        $Q_C := Q - Q_2$                        $Q_C = 2.722 \text{ kV} \cdot \text{A}$

$Q_C = \frac{U^2}{X_C} = \frac{U^2}{\frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f \cdot C}} = U^2 \cdot 2 \cdot \pi \cdot f \cdot C$                        $C := \frac{Q_C}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f \cdot U^2}$                        **$C = 54.596 \mu\text{F}$**

7.)     $U := 230 \cdot V$      $f := 50 \cdot \text{Hz}$      $\cos_{\varphi_1} := 0.7$      $I := 3.5 \cdot \text{A}$      $\cos_{\varphi_2} := 0.9$

a) C bei **Reihenkomp.**    b)  $U_{RL}$     c)  $P_2$

zu a)     $\varphi_1 := \arccos(\cos_{\varphi_1})$                        $\varphi_1 = 45.573 \text{ Grad}$                        $\varphi_2 := \arccos(\cos_{\varphi_2})$                        $\varphi_2 = 25.842 \text{ Grad}$

$Z := \frac{U}{I}$                        **$Z = 65.714 \Omega$**      $R := Z \cdot \cos(\varphi_1)$                        **$R = 46 \Omega$**                        $X_L := Z \cdot \sin(\varphi_1)$                        **$X_L = 46.929 \Omega$**

$Z_2 := \frac{R}{\cos(\varphi_2)}$                        $Z_2 = 51.111 \Omega$                        $X_{LC} := Z_2 \cdot \sin(\varphi_2)$                        $X_{LC} = 22.279 \Omega$

$X_C := X_L - X_{LC}$                        $X_C = 24.651 \Omega$

$X_C = \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f \cdot C}$                        $C := \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f \cdot X_C}$                        **$C = 129.129 \mu\text{F}$**

zu b)     $I_2 := \frac{U}{Z_2}$                        **$I_2 = 4.5 \text{ A}$**                        $U_{RL} := I_2 \cdot Z$                        **$U_{RL} = 295.714 \text{ V}$**

zu c)     $P_2 := I_2^2 \cdot R$                        **$P_2 = 931.5 \text{ W}$**                       zum Vergleich vorher:     $P := U \cdot I \cdot \cos_{\varphi_1}$                        $P = 563.5 \text{ W}$

10.)     $U := 220 \cdot V$      $f := 50 \cdot \text{Hz}$      $I := 0.67 \cdot \text{A}$      $P := 69 \cdot \text{W}$      $\cos_{\varphi_2} := 0.9$                       **Parallelkompensation**

a)  $\cos_{\varphi_1}$     b)  $Q_L$     c)  $Q_C$     d) C    e)  $I_2$

zu a)     $P = U \cdot I \cdot \cos_{\varphi_1}$                        $\cos_{\varphi_1} := \frac{P}{U \cdot I}$                        **$\cos_{\varphi_1} = 0.468$**

zu b)     $Q_L := U \cdot I \cdot \sin(\arccos(\cos_{\varphi_1}))$                        **$Q_L = 130.253 \text{ V} \cdot \text{A}$**

zu c)     $\varphi_2 := \arccos(\cos_{\varphi_2})$                        $\varphi_2 = 25.842 \text{ Grad}$

$Q_{L2} := P \cdot \tan(\varphi_2)$                        **$Q_{L2} = 33.418 \text{ V} \cdot \text{A}$**                        $Q_C := Q_L - Q_{L2}$                        **$Q_C = 96.834 \text{ V} \cdot \text{A}$**

zu d)     $Q_C = \frac{U^2}{X_C} = \frac{U^2}{\frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f \cdot C}} = U^2 \cdot 2 \cdot \pi \cdot f \cdot C$                        $C := \frac{Q_C}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f \cdot U^2}$                        **$C = 6.368 \mu\text{F}$**

zu e)     $P = U \cdot I_2 \cdot \cos_{\varphi_2}$                        $I_2 := \frac{P}{U \cdot \cos_{\varphi_2}}$                        **$I_2 = 348.485 \text{ mA}$**